**Konjunktivformen**

Es gibt im Lateinischen folgende Konjunktivformen:

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|   | vergleichbar mit den deutschen Konjunktiven: |
| 1.      Konjunktiv Präsens2.      Konjunktiv Imperfekt | Gegenwartsstufe I + II  |
| 3.      Konjunktiv Perfekt4.      Konjunktiv Plusquamperfekt | Vergangenheitsstufe I + II |

**1. Konjunktiv Präsens:**

-          Präsensstamm + a + Endung (alle Konjugationen außer a-Konjugation)

-          Präsensstamm + e + Endung (a-Konjugation, wobei der Stammvokal –a wegfällt)

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a-Konjugation | e-Konjugation | i-Konjugation | 3. Konjugation | Misch-konjugation |
| laud-e-**m**laud-e-slaud-e-tlaud-e-muslaud-e-tislaud-e-nt  | sede-a-**m**sede-a-ssede-a-tsede-a-mussede-a-tissede-a-ant | audi-a-**m**audi-a-saudi-a-taudi-a-musaudi-a-tisaudi-a-nt | dic-a-**m**dic-a-sdic-a-tdic-a-musdic-a-tisdic-a-nt | capi-a-**m**capi-a-scapi-a-tcapi-a-muscapi-a-tiscapi-a-nt |
| laud-e-rlaud-e-rislaud-e-turlaud-e-murlaud-e-minilaud-e-ntur | sede-a-rsede-a-rissede-a-tursede-a-mursede-a-minisede-a-ntur | audi-a-raudi-a-risaudi-a-turaudi-a-muraudi-a-miniaudi-a-ntur | dic-a-rdic-a-risdic-a-turdic-a-murdic-a-minidic-a-ntur | capi-a-rcapi-a-riscapi-a-turcapi-a-murcapi-a-minicapi-a-ntur |

**Die Konjunktive Präsens von *esse, ire, volo, nolo, malo* lauten:**

sim, sis, ...

eam, eas, ...

velim, velis, ...

nolim, nolis, ...

malim, malis, ...

**2. Konjunktiv Imperfekt:**

-          Präsensstamm + re + Endung (= Infinitiv Präsens + Endung)

-          Präsensstamm + -e-re + Endung in der 3. und Misch-Konjugation (= Infinitiv Präsens + Endung)

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a-Konjugation | e-Konjugation | i-Konjugation | 3. Konjugation | Misch-konjugation |
| lauda-re-**m**lauda-re-slauda-re-tlauda-re-muslauda-re-tislauda-re-nt | sede-re-**m**sede-re-ssede-re-tsede-re-mussede-re-tissede-re-ant | audi-re-**m**audi-re-saudi-re-taudi-re-musaudi-re-tisaudi-re-nt | dic-e-re-**m**dic-e-re-sdic-e-re-tdic-e-re-musdic-e-re-tisdic-e-re-nt | cap-e-re-**m**cap-e-re-scap-e-re-tcap-e-re-muscap-e-re-tiscap-e-re-nt |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| lauda-re-rlauda-re-rislauda-re-turlauda-re-murlauda-re-minilauda-re-ntur | sede-re-rsede-re-rissede-re-tursede-re-mursede-re-minisede-re-ntur | audi-re-raudi-re-risaudi-re-turaudi-re-muraudi-re-miniaudi-re-ntur | dic-e-re-rdic-e-re-risdic-e-re-turdic-e-re-murdic-e-re-minidic-e-re-ntur | cap-e-re-rcap-e-re-riscap-e-re-turcap-e-re-murcap-e-re-minicap-e-re-ntur |

**Die Konjunktive Imperfekt von *esse, ire, volo, nolo, malo* lauten:**

essem, esses, ...

irem, ires, ...

vellem, velles, ...

nollem, nolles, ...

mallem, malles, ...

**Konjunktiv Perfekt:**

-          Perfektstamm + -erim, -eris, ... (Aktivformen)

-          PPP + sim, sis, ... (Passisformen)

Achtung: Perfektstamm und PPP werden oft unregelmäßig gebildet, sind mit den Verbstammformen zu lernen!

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| laudav-eri-mlaudav-eri-slaudav-eri-tlaudav-eri-muslaudav-eri-tislaudav-eri-nt | sed-eri-msed-eri-ssed-eri-tsed-eri-mussed-eri-tissed-eri-nt | audiv-eri-maudiv-eri-saudiv-eri-taudiv-eri-musaudiv-eri-tisaudiv-eri-nt | dix-eri-mdix-eri-sdix-eri-tdix-eri-musdix-eri-tisdix-eri-nt | cep-eri-mcep-eri-scep-eri-tcep-eri-muscep-eri-tiscep-eri-nt |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| laudatus 3 simlaudatus 3 sislaudatus 3 sitlaudati 3 simuslaudati 3 sitislaudati 3 sint |   | auditus 3 simauditus 3 sisauditus 3 sitauditi 3 simusauditi 3 sitisauditi 3 sint | dictus 3 simdictus 3 sisdictus 3 sitdicti 3 simusdicti 3 sitisdicti 3 sint | captus 3 simcaptus 3 siscaptus 3 sitcapti 3 simuscapti 3 sitiscapti 3 sint |

**Konjunktiv Plusquamperfekt:**

-          Perfektstamm + -issem, -isses, ... (Aktivformen)

-          PPP + essem, esses, ... (Passivformen)

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| laudav-isse-mlaudav-isse-slaudav-isse-tlaudav-isse-muslaudav-isse-tislaudav-isse-nt | sed-isse-msed-isse-ssed-isse-tsed-isse-mussed-isse-tissed-isse-nt | audiv-isse-maudiv-isse-saudiv-isse-taudiv-isse-musaudiv-isse-tisaudiv-isse-nt | dix-isse-mdix-isse-sdix-isse-tdix-isse-musdix-isse-tisdix-isse-nt | cep-isse-mcep-isse-scep-isse-tcep-isse-muscep-isse-tiscep-isse-nt |

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| laudatus 3 essemlaudatus 3 esseslaudatus 3 essetlaudati 3 essemuslaudati 3 essetislaudati 3 essent |   | auditus 3 essemauditus 3 essesauditus 3 essetauditi 3 essemusauditi 3 essetisauditi 3 essent | dictus 3 essemdictus 3 essesdictus 3 essetdicti 3 essemusdicti 3 essetisdicti 3 essent | captus 3 essemcaptus 3 essescaptus 3 essetcapti 3 essemuscapti 3 essetiscapti 3 essent |

**Anmerkung:**

Ein Konjunktiv Futur lässt sich zwar nicht bilden, aber umschreiben, vor allem in abhängigen Fragen:

Partizip Futur (-urus 3) + sim, sis, ... / + essem, esses, ...

Beispiele:

-          te rogo, quid cras facturus sis. Ich frage dich, was du morgen tun wirst.

-          te rogavi, quid cras / die insequenti facturus esses. Ich fragte dich, was du morgen bzw. am folgenden Tag tun wirst, tun würdest, zu tun gedachtest.