**Konjunktivformen**

Es gibt im Lateinischen folgende Konjunktivformen:

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| --- | --- |
|  | vergleichbar mit den deutschen Konjunktiven: |
| 1.      Konjunktiv Präsens  2.      Konjunktiv Imperfekt | Gegenwartsstufe I + II |
| 3.      Konjunktiv Perfekt  4.      Konjunktiv Plusquamperfekt | Vergangenheitsstufe I + II |

**1. Konjunktiv Präsens:**

-          Präsensstamm + a + Endung (alle Konjugationen außer a-Konjugation)

-          Präsensstamm + e + Endung (a-Konjugation, wobei der Stammvokal –a wegfällt)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a-Konjugation | e-Konjugation | i-Konjugation | 3. Konjugation | Misch-konjugation |
| laud-e-**m**  laud-e-s  laud-e-t  laud-e-mus  laud-e-tis  laud-e-nt | sede-a-**m**  sede-a-s  sede-a-t  sede-a-mus  sede-a-tis  sede-a-ant | audi-a-**m**  audi-a-s  audi-a-t  audi-a-mus  audi-a-tis  audi-a-nt | dic-a-**m**  dic-a-s  dic-a-t  dic-a-mus  dic-a-tis  dic-a-nt | capi-a-**m**  capi-a-s  capi-a-t  capi-a-mus  capi-a-tis  capi-a-nt |
| laud-e-r  laud-e-ris  laud-e-tur  laud-e-mur  laud-e-mini  laud-e-ntur | sede-a-r  sede-a-ris  sede-a-tur  sede-a-mur  sede-a-mini  sede-a-ntur | audi-a-r  audi-a-ris  audi-a-tur  audi-a-mur  audi-a-mini  audi-a-ntur | dic-a-r  dic-a-ris  dic-a-tur  dic-a-mur  dic-a-mini  dic-a-ntur | capi-a-r  capi-a-ris  capi-a-tur  capi-a-mur  capi-a-mini  capi-a-ntur |

**Die Konjunktive Präsens von *esse, ire, volo, nolo, malo* lauten:**

sim, sis, ...

eam, eas, ...

velim, velis, ...

nolim, nolis, ...

malim, malis, ...

**2. Konjunktiv Imperfekt:**

-          Präsensstamm + re + Endung (= Infinitiv Präsens + Endung)

-          Präsensstamm + -e-re + Endung in der 3. und Misch-Konjugation (= Infinitiv Präsens + Endung)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a-Konjugation | e-Konjugation | i-Konjugation | 3. Konjugation | Misch-konjugation |
| lauda-re-**m**  lauda-re-s  lauda-re-t  lauda-re-mus  lauda-re-tis  lauda-re-nt | sede-re-**m**  sede-re-s  sede-re-t  sede-re-mus  sede-re-tis  sede-re-ant | audi-re-**m**  audi-re-s  audi-re-t  audi-re-mus  audi-re-tis  audi-re-nt | dic-e-re-**m**  dic-e-re-s  dic-e-re-t  dic-e-re-mus  dic-e-re-tis  dic-e-re-nt | cap-e-re-**m**  cap-e-re-s  cap-e-re-t  cap-e-re-mus  cap-e-re-tis  cap-e-re-nt |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| lauda-re-r  lauda-re-ris  lauda-re-tur  lauda-re-mur  lauda-re-mini  lauda-re-ntur | sede-re-r  sede-re-ris  sede-re-tur  sede-re-mur  sede-re-mini  sede-re-ntur | audi-re-r  audi-re-ris  audi-re-tur  audi-re-mur  audi-re-mini  audi-re-ntur | dic-e-re-r  dic-e-re-ris  dic-e-re-tur  dic-e-re-mur  dic-e-re-mini  dic-e-re-ntur | cap-e-re-r  cap-e-re-ris  cap-e-re-tur  cap-e-re-mur  cap-e-re-mini  cap-e-re-ntur |

**Die Konjunktive Imperfekt von *esse, ire, volo, nolo, malo* lauten:**

essem, esses, ...

irem, ires, ...

vellem, velles, ...

nollem, nolles, ...

mallem, malles, ...

**Konjunktiv Perfekt:**

-          Perfektstamm + -erim, -eris, ... (Aktivformen)

-          PPP + sim, sis, ... (Passisformen)

Achtung: Perfektstamm und PPP werden oft unregelmäßig gebildet, sind mit den Verbstammformen zu lernen!

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| laudav-eri-m  laudav-eri-s  laudav-eri-t  laudav-eri-mus  laudav-eri-tis  laudav-eri-nt | sed-eri-m  sed-eri-s  sed-eri-t  sed-eri-mus  sed-eri-tis  sed-eri-nt | audiv-eri-m  audiv-eri-s  audiv-eri-t  audiv-eri-mus  audiv-eri-tis  audiv-eri-nt | dix-eri-m  dix-eri-s  dix-eri-t  dix-eri-mus  dix-eri-tis  dix-eri-nt | cep-eri-m  cep-eri-s  cep-eri-t  cep-eri-mus  cep-eri-tis  cep-eri-nt |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| laudatus 3 sim  laudatus 3 sis  laudatus 3 sit  laudati 3 simus  laudati 3 sitis  laudati 3 sint |  | auditus 3 sim  auditus 3 sis  auditus 3 sit  auditi 3 simus  auditi 3 sitis  auditi 3 sint | dictus 3 sim  dictus 3 sis  dictus 3 sit  dicti 3 simus  dicti 3 sitis  dicti 3 sint | captus 3 sim  captus 3 sis  captus 3 sit  capti 3 simus  capti 3 sitis  capti 3 sint |

**Konjunktiv Plusquamperfekt:**

-          Perfektstamm + -issem, -isses, ... (Aktivformen)

-          PPP + essem, esses, ... (Passivformen)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| laudav-isse-m  laudav-isse-s  laudav-isse-t  laudav-isse-mus  laudav-isse-tis  laudav-isse-nt | sed-isse-m  sed-isse-s  sed-isse-t  sed-isse-mus  sed-isse-tis  sed-isse-nt | audiv-isse-m  audiv-isse-s  audiv-isse-t  audiv-isse-mus  audiv-isse-tis  audiv-isse-nt | dix-isse-m  dix-isse-s  dix-isse-t  dix-isse-mus  dix-isse-tis  dix-isse-nt | cep-isse-m  cep-isse-s  cep-isse-t  cep-isse-mus  cep-isse-tis  cep-isse-nt |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| laudatus 3 essem  laudatus 3 esses  laudatus 3 esset  laudati 3 essemus  laudati 3 essetis  laudati 3 essent |  | auditus 3 essem  auditus 3 esses  auditus 3 esset  auditi 3 essemus  auditi 3 essetis  auditi 3 essent | dictus 3 essem  dictus 3 esses  dictus 3 esset  dicti 3 essemus  dicti 3 essetis  dicti 3 essent | captus 3 essem  captus 3 esses  captus 3 esset  capti 3 essemus  capti 3 essetis  capti 3 essent |

**Anmerkung:**

Ein Konjunktiv Futur lässt sich zwar nicht bilden, aber umschreiben, vor allem in abhängigen Fragen:

Partizip Futur (-urus 3) + sim, sis, ... / + essem, esses, ...

Beispiele:

-          te rogo, quid cras facturus sis. Ich frage dich, was du morgen tun wirst.

-          te rogavi, quid cras / die insequenti facturus esses. Ich fragte dich, was du morgen bzw. am folgenden Tag tun wirst, tun würdest, zu tun gedachtest.